



**SOUTH CAROLINA REVENUE AND FISCAL AFFAIRS OFFICE**  
**STATEMENT OF ESTIMATED FISCAL IMPACT**  
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*This fiscal impact statement is produced in compliance with the South Carolina Code of Laws and House and Senate rules. The focus of the analysis is on governmental expenditure and revenue impacts and may not provide a comprehensive summary of the legislation.*

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**Bill Number:** H. 3864    Introduced on February 2, 2023  
**Author:** Jordan  
**Subject:** Voir Dire  
**Requestor:** House Judiciary  
**RFA Analyst(s):** Gardner  
**Impact Date:** April 25, 2023

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### **Fiscal Impact Summary**

This bill amends provisions related to the impaneling of a trial jury by allowing the attorneys for both parties to conduct voir dire by oral or direct questioning. The attorneys must submit their questions to the trial judge at least seven days prior to selection of the trial jury. The bill also establishes what questions may not be asked of the potential jurors during voir dire. The trial judge determines the number of jurors to be drawn.

Judicial, the Commission on Prosecution Coordination, and the Commission on Indigent Defense report that the bill will have no expenditure impact, as all agencies intend to manage any increase in responsibilities resulting from implementation of the bill using existing staff and appropriations.

### **Explanation of Fiscal Impact**

#### **Introduced on February 2, 2023**

##### **State Expenditure**

This bill amends provisions related to the impaneling of a trial jury by allowing the attorneys for both parties to conduct voir dire by oral or direct questioning. The attorneys must submit their questions to the trial judge at least seven days prior to selection of the trial jury. The bill also establishes what questions may not be asked of the potential jurors during voir dire. The trial judge determines the number of jurors to be drawn.

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##### **State Revenue**

N/A

##### **Local Expenditure and Local Revenue**

N/A

Frank A. Rainwater, Executive Director